International Cooperation GENERAL OVERVIEW

Exchange of Information (abroad):

- Available or obtainable Information
- of a state / country / jurisdiction
- is transmitted
- to be used within an investigation / administrative-process
- of another foreign state / country / jurisdiction

Requirements for Exchange of information: in general

- agreement / contract / convention /
- bilateral or multilateralbetween the exchanging parties (states/...)

If there is no agreement or anything else???

What to do?

Exchanging parties:

- States
- Bodies of states
- Agencies
- Institutions / Organizations

By request / or spontaneousley:

- usually in written form / template
- transferred by mail / email / fax /
- under the national regulations (channel / administration / agencies / Ministry /....)

Request has to be:

accepted and

approved

by the requested party (abroad)

Information that is / will / be exchanged:

- depends on the agreement (purpose)
- depends on availability
- depends on the jurisdiction of requested party (regulations/laws/...)
- depends on measures allowed to obtain the information

Time perspective:

- depends on the agreement
- depends on availability of information
- depends on measures possible to prevent the exchange (complaint / ...)

What are you allowed to do with the exchanged Information?

- depends on the agreement (tax matters / criminal matters / ...)
- usually for the purpose requested for
- sometimes a general use is allowed or can be approved (by seperate request)

Request for administrative purposes:

- usually in an administration procedure
- regulations of the administrativeprocedure have to be fullfilled
- no further approval necessary

Request for / in criminal investigations:

- have to have permission for criminal measures under national laws (warrant / search warrant / confiscation /)
- criminal measures have to be approved by the requested jurisdiction under its own laws

Practical Exercise in Groups

Group 1 MLAT

Group 2 DTA

Group 3 TIEA

Group 4 Interpol

Please discuss these possibilities of International Cooperation, based on your experiences - focus on:

- Pros / Cons
- Time perspective
- When to start with the process of International Cooperation
- Possibilities (what kind of information can you get, what measures are possible)
- Anything else that could be important......

Any Questions?????

Thank you kindly for your attention!